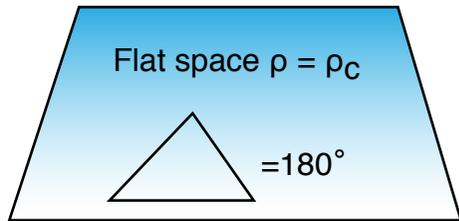


Spherical space $\rho > \rho_c$



Flat space $\rho = \rho_c$



Hyperbolic space $\rho < \rho_c$

